

Scientific and Technical Library named after G.I.  
Denisenko National Technical University of Ukraine  
"Kyiv Polytechnic Institute named after Igor  
Sikorsky"

Ukrainian Library Association

**International citation styles and references in  
scientific papers**

Guidelines

Extract

Kyiv  
2016

# Vancouver style

## Scope – medicine and physical sciences

### Citation in the text

Vancouver style involves the use of references in the text of the work whenever you cite a source, be it a paraphrase, a quote inside a line or a block quote.

**Paraphrase.** Do not take in quotation marks.

**Quote inside the line.** Take in quotation marks.

**Block quote** (consists of more than three lines of text). Filed in the text on a new line from the paragraph, not enclosed in quotation marks.

In the text with the cited information it is necessary to specify serial number which is also displayed in the list of the used sources.

There are three ways to indicate citations in the text:

**1) ordinal number in parentheses: (1);**

**2) ordinal number in square brackets: [1];**

**3) ordinal superscript digital index:<sup>1</sup>.**

If the surname of the author of the cited work is indicated in a paraphrase or quotation inside the line, the citation mark is placed immediately after the surname.

**Example:**

In his study, Jones (1) argues ...

In his study, Jones [1] argues ...

In his study, Jones<sup>2</sup>

If the name of the author of the cited work is not indicated in the paraphrase or quotation inside the line, the citation mark is placed at the end of the cited text after the punctuation marks.

**Example:**

... as evidenced by a recent Australian study. (2) or ... as evidenced by a recent Australian study. [2] or ... as evidenced by a recent Australian study<sup>3</sup>.

If the name of the author of the cited work is indicated in the text of the block citations, citations are placed at the end of the quoted text after punctuation. If the source is mentioned again in the text, it must be assigned the same number. Normally, the page spacing is not specified in the internal text link, but if necessary, it can be specified next to the serial number.

**Example:**

In his study, Jones (1 s.3-4) claims ...

... one author described it as a “spontaneous overflow of strong feelings.” (1 p. 23)

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<sup>1</sup> [example]

<sup>2</sup> [example]

<sup>3</sup> [example]

... one author described it as a "spontaneous overflow of strong feelings" .1 (p. 23)

When quoting several sources at once, it is necessary to list each number in parentheses, separated by commas or dashes. There should be no spaces or commas in the link.

**Example:**

Several recent studies [1,5,6,7] have suggested that ...

Several recent studies (1,5-7) have suggested that ...

Several recent studies<sup>1-5,7</sup> have suggested that ...

**Arrangement of the list of used sources**

The list of used sources is placed at the end of the work on a separate page. It provides the information needed to find and retrieve any source cited in the text of the document. Each source cited in the paper should appear in the list of sources used in it. Similarly, each entry in the list of sources used should be mentioned in the text of the work.

**The name of the list of sources used - Links.**

The title is centered. Sources are numbered and organized in the list of references in the order of their mentioning in the text.

**Bibliographic description rules for the list of used sources.**

If one to six authors are mentioned in the publication, the link should list them all in commas (see the description of the article from the journal 1-6 authors).

If there are more than six authors, it is necessary to list six authors through a comma and indicate "etc." (see the description of the article from the magazine 7 and more authors). The link should reduce the number of pages where possible, for example, if the citation is placed on pages 123-124, the link indicates 123-4. If the publication has a DOI, it must be specified after the URL. The names of the months in the dates of application / publication must be abbreviated *etc.* (according to the language rules of a particular country). The titles of the journals should be abbreviated.

List of abbreviations can be found at the link:

English language: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals><sup>4</sup>

Ukrainian language: [http://dndims.com/upload/files/DSTU\\_3582\\_2013.pdf](http://dndims.com/upload/files/DSTU_3582_2013.pdf)<sup>5</sup>

Style	Scheme	Example
1-6 authors	Surname1 Initials1,	Petitti DB, Crooks VC, Buckwalter JG, Chiu V. Blood

<sup>1-5,7</sup>

<sup>4</sup>

<sup>5</sup>

	<p>Surname2 Initials2, Surname3 Initials3, Surname4 Initials4, Surname5 Initials5, Surname6 Initials6.</p> <p>Article title. Name magazine. Date publications; Number back (Number issue): Page interval.</p>	<p>pressure levels before dementia. Arch Neurol. 2005 Jan 12;62(1):112-6.</p> <p>Немец АЮ, Ваврив ДМ. Взаимодействие высокочастотных и низкочастотных колебаний в синхронизируемом генераторе. Известия высших учебных заведений. Радиоэлектроника. 2015 Янв 8;58(12):53-61.</p>
7 and more authors	<p>Surname1 Initials1, Surname2 Initials2, Surname3 Initials3, Surname4 Initials4, Surname5 Initials5, Surname6 Initials6, etc.</p> <p>Article title. Name magazine. Date publications; Number therefore (Issue number): Page spacing.</p>	<p>Hallal AH, Amortegui JD, Jeroukhimov IM, Casillas J, Schulman CI, Manning RJ, et al. Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography accurately detects common bile duct stones in resolving gallstone pancreatitis. J Am Coll Surg. 2005 Jun 12;200(6):869-75.</p> <p>Батурин СА, Дьяченко НХ, Ложкин РН, Ильченко АС, Кур'ята ЛД, Шумко ВГ, та ін. Розробка математичної моделі відкладання сажі у фільтрі відпрацьованих газів автомобіля. Вісник ЖДТУ. Сер.: Техн. Науки. 2013 Груд 18;4(67):75-9.</p> <p>Baturyn SA, Diachenko NKh, Lozhkin RN, Ilchenko AS, Kuriata LD, Shumko VH, et al. Rozrobka matematychnoi modeli vidkladannia sazhi u filtri vidpratsovaniykh haziv avtomobilia. Visnyk ZhDTU. Ser.: Tekhn. Nauky. 2013 Hrud 18; 4(67):75-9.</p>
Online article	<p>Surname and Initials. Name of the article. The name of the scientific journal</p>	<p>Stockhausen L, Turale S. An explorative study of Australian nursing scholars and contemporary scholarship. J Nurs Scholarsh [Internet]. 2011 Mar [cited 2013 Feb 19];43(1):89-96. Available from: <a href="http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/docview/858241255">http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/docview/858241255</a></p>

	<p>[Internet]. Date of publication [Date of citation]; back (Number issue): Page interval. Available: URL DOI</p>	<p>Пилипко ММ, Морозов ДВ. Порівняльний аналіз схем КМОП суматорів на 10 транзисторах. Изв. вузов. Радиоэл. [Интернет]. 2014 Бер [цитовано 2016 Січ 22];57(9):42-54. Доступно: <a href="http://radio.kpi.ua/article/view">http://radio.kpi.ua/article/view</a> Kanneganti P, Harris JD, Brophy RH, Carey JL, Lattermann C, Flanigan DC. The effect of smoking on ligament and cartilage surgery in the knee. Am J Sports Med [Internet]. 2012 Dec [cited 2013 Feb 19];40(12):2872-8. Available from: <a href="http://ajs.sagepub.com/content/40/12/2872">http://ajs.sagepub.com/content/40/12/2872</a> DOI: 10.1177/0363546512458223 Польщиков КО, Лаврут ОО. Математична модель процесу обміну інформацією. Системи обробки інформації [Интернет]. 2007 [цитовано 2016 Січ 20];1(13):82–3. Доступно: <a href="http://sit.nuou.org.ua/article/view/39029">http://sit.nuou.org.ua/article/view/39029</a> DOI 10.1109/25.966585</p>
Book	<p>Surname and Initials. Name of the book. Number*. Place of publication: Publisher; Year of publication. Number pages.  * if not the first</p>	<p>Carlson BM. Human embryology and developmental biology. 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2009. 541 p. Вентцель ЕС. Системи обробки інформації. Київ: Політехніка; 1992. 552 с. Venttsel ES. Systemy obrobky informatsii. Kyiv: Politekhnik; 1992. 552 s.</p>
Book under the edition	<p>Editor's last name Initials, editor. Name books. Number*. Place of publication: Publisher; Year of publication. Number pages.</p>	<p>O'Campo P, Dunn JR, editors. Rethinking social epidemiology: towards a science of change. Dordrecht: Springer; 2012. 348 p. Герасимов БМ, редактор. Інтелектуальні системи підтримки рішень менеджменту. Львів: МАКНС;2005. 119 с.</p>

	* if not the first	
Part of the book	Surname Initials. Name books. Number. Place of publication: Publisher; Year of publication. Number section, section name; page spacing section.	Speroff L, Fritz MA. Clinical gynecologic endocrinology and infertility. 7th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2005. Chapter 29, Endometriosis; p. 1103-33. Шумілін ОР, редактор. Бойовий статут Сухопутних військ. Київ: КСВ ЗСУ; 2010. Частина 2, Батальйон, рота; с. 172–184.
E-book	Surname Initials. Name of the web page [Internet]. Place of publication: Sponsor website / Publisher; Year edition [citation date]. Number of pages. Available: URL DOI :.	Schiraldi GR. Post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: a guide to healing, recovery, and growth [Internet]. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2000 [cited 2006 Nov 6]. 446 p. Available from: <a href="http://books.mcgraw-hill.com/getbook.php?isbn=0071393722&amp;template=#toc">http://books.mcgraw-hill.com/getbook.php?isbn=0071393722&amp;template=#toc</a> DOI: 10.1036/0737302658 Дахно П. Історія держави і права: навч. посібн. для студ. ВНЗ [Інтернет]. Київ: Цул; 2013 [цитовано 2016 Січ 20]; 658 с. Доступно: <a href="http://culonline.com.ua/index.php?newsid=820">http://culonline.com.ua/index.php?newsid=820</a>
Thesis or thesis annotation	Surname Initials. Name work [type of work]. Place of publication: Institution, in which it is printed work; Year of publication. Number of pages.	O'Brien KA. The philosophical and empirical intersections of Chinese medicine and western medicine [dissertation]. Melbourne, AU; Monash University; 2006. 439 p. Швачка МТ. Властивості розв'язків стохастичних диференціально-функціональних рівнянь з нескінченною післядією [дисертація]. Чернівці: Чернів. нац. ун-т; 2014. 68 с. Shvachka MT. Vlastyvishti rozv'iazkiv skholastychnykh dyferentsialno-funktsionalnykh rivnian z neskinchenoiu pisladiiieu [dysertatsiia]. Chernivtsi: Cherniv. nats. un-t; 2014. 68 s.

<p>Thesis or thesis annotation (On-line publication)</p>	<p>Surname Initials. Name work [type of work in Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher; Year of publication. [cited Date]. Available: DOI URL:</p>	<p>Bianchi M. Multiscale fabrication of functional materials for regenerative medicine [dissertation on the internet]. Bologna, IT: University of Bologna; 2011. [cited 2012 Dec 07]. Available from:  <a href="http://ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-22881-0">http://ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-22881-0</a>  Пустова МТ. Аналітичні та статистичні моделі оцінювання показників ефективності функціонування call-центрів [дисертація в Інтернеті]. Чернівці: Чернів. нац. ун-т; 2014. [цитовано 2016 Січ 20] Доступно:  <a href="http://www.disslib.org/analitychni-ta-statystychni-modeli-otsinjuvannja-pokaznykiv-efektyvnosti.html">http://www.disslib.org/analitychni-ta-statystychni-modeli-otsinjuvannja-pokaznykiv-efektyvnosti.html</a></p>
<p>Conference proceedings (author / editor)</p>	<p>Surname Initials. Name material. In: Surname Initial Editor, editor. Title of the publication. Conference materials Name; Conference date; Conference venue. Place edition: Publisher; Year edition. page interval.</p> <p>or</p> <p>Editor's last name Initials, editor (s). Title of the publication. Name conference materials; Conference date; Place</p>	<p>Grassby AJ. Health care in the multi-cultural society.  In: Walpole R, editor. Rural Health. Proceedings of the Rural Health Conference of the Royal Australian College of General Practitioners; 1978; Melbourne. Melbourne, AU: The Royal Australian College of Practitioners; 1979. p. 49-50.  Абрамов ДО, Фінансові механізми забезпечення реалізації портфелю інноваційних проектів підприємств України. В: Редько ОВ, редактор. Матеріали VI Всеукр. наук.-практ. конф. Сучасні підходи до управління підприємством; 2015 Квіт 15-17; Київ. Київ: НТУУ «КПІ»; 2015, с. 15-20.</p> <p>Harris AH, editor. Economics and health. Proceedings of the 19th Australian Conference of Health Economists; 1997 Sep 13-14; Sydney, AU. Kensington (AU): School of Health Services Management, University of New South Wales; 1998.</p> <p>Дубровка ФЛ, редактор. Матеріали VIII International Conference on Antenna Theory and Techniques (ICATT); 2012 Трав 10-12; Харків,</p>

	conference. Place edition: Publisher; Year edition.	Харків: Харк. Нац. ун-т радіоелектр.; 2012.
Electronic conference materials	<p>Surname Initials. Name material. B: Name conferences [Internet]; Conference date; Place conference. Place edition: Publisher; Date edition [cited Date]; Page spacing.</p> <p>Available: URL or DB Name</p> <p>or</p> <p>Editor's last name Initials, editor. Name edition [Internet]. Conference materials Name; Conference date; Conference venue. Place edition: Publisher; [cited Date]. Available: URL or Name DB.</p>	<p>Murphy KA. Safe at heart: an empowerment approach to relationship abuse prevention. In: Connecting Research and Practice in Relationships [Internet]; 2009 Nov 7-8; QUT Kelvin Grove Campus, AU. Melbourne (AU): Australian Psychological Society; 2009 [cited 2012 Dec 18]; p. 28-34. Available from: <a href="http://search.informit.com.au/documentSummary;dn=203435761811048;res=IELHEA">http://search.informit.com.au/documentSummary;dn=203435761811048;res=IELHEA</a></p> <p>Абрамов ДО. Фінансові механізми забезпечення реалізації портфелю інноваційних проєктів підприємств України. В: Матеріали VI Всеукр. наук.-практ. конф. Сучасні підходи до управління підприємством [Інтернет]; 2015 Квіт 15-17; Київ. Київ: НТУУ «КПІ»; 2015 [цитовано 2016 Січ 20]; с. 15-20. Доступно: <a href="http://sit.nuou.org.ua/article/view/37210">http://sit.nuou.org.ua/article/view/37210</a></p> <p>Bashook PG, Miller SH, Parboosingh J, Horowitz SD, editors. Credentialing physician specialists: a world perspective [Internet]. Proceedings; 2000 Jun 8-10; Chicago. Evanston (IL): American Board of Medical Specialties, Research and Education Foundation; [cited 2006 Nov 3]. 221 p. Available from: <a href="http://www.abms.org/publications.asp">http://www.abms.org/publications.asp</a></p> <p>Дубровка ФЛ, редактор. Матеріали VIII International Conference on Antenna Theory and Techniques (ICATT) [Інтернет]; 2012 Трав 10-12; Харків, Харків: Харк. Нац. ун-т радіоелектр.; [цитовано 2016 Січ 20]; 112 с. Доступно: <a href="http://icatt.org.ua/proc/">http://icatt.org.ua/proc/</a></p>
Electronic source (Website)	Surname Initials or	Diabetes Australia. Diabetes globally [Internet]. Canberra ACT: Diabetes Australia; 2012 [updated



	Name of the organization. Name pages [Internet]. Place edition: Publisher; Date or year of publication [updated Date; quoted Date]. Available: URL	2012 June 15; cited 2012 Nov 5]. Available from: <a href="http://www.diabetesaustralia.com.au/en/Understanding-Diabetes/Diabetes-Globally/">http://www.diabetesaustralia.com.au/en/Understanding-Diabetes/Diabetes-Globally/</a> Видавнича служба УРАН. Наукова періодика України [Інтернет]. Київ: Видавнича служба УРАН; 2013 [оновлено 2016 Січ 10; цитовано 2016 Січ 20]. Доступно: <a href="http://journals.uran.ua/">http://journals.uran.ua/</a>
Governmental and technical reports	Surname Initials. Name report. Place of publication: Publisher; Date of publication. Number of pages. Number report.	Rowe IL, Carson NE. Medical manpower in Victoria. East Bentleigh (AU): Monash University, Department of Community Practice; 1981. 35 p. Report No: 4. Нелін ЄН. Високовибірні резонансно-тунельні кристалоподібні пристрої обробки сигналів. Київ: НТУУ "КПІ"; 2011. 119 с. Д/б No2332-п. Nelin YeN. Vysokovyribni rezonansno-tunelni krystalopodibni prystroi obrobky syhnaliv. Kyiv: NTUU "KPI"; 2011. 119 s. D/b No2332-p.
Governmental and technical reports (online)	Surname Initials. Name report [Internet]. Place edition: Publisher; Date edition [cited Date]. Number of pages. Number report. Available: URL DOI	Li Z, Zeki R, Hilder L, Sullivan EA. Australia's mothers and babies 2010 [Internet]. Canberra (AU): AIHW; 2012 [cited 2012 Dec 18]. 132 p. Cat. No.: PER 57. Available from: <a href="http://aihw.gov.au/publication-detail/?id=60129542376">http://aihw.gov.au/publication-detail/?id=60129542376</a> Нелін ЄН. Високовибірні резонансно-тунельні кристалоподібні пристрої обробки сигналів [Інтернет]. Київ: НТУУ "КПІ"; 2011 [цитовано 2016 Січ 20]. 119 с. Д/б No2332-п. Доступно: <a href="http://ela.kpi.ua/handle/123456789/4753">http://ela.kpi.ua/handle/123456789/4753</a>
Patent	The name of the inventor Initials, inventor; Name of the patent owner, patent owner. Name	Pagedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1. Глухов ОЗ, Хархота ГІ, Агурова ІВ, Прохорова СІ, винахідники; Донецький ботанічний сад НАН

	<p>invention. Patent number *. Date of publication.</p> <p>* specify the country</p>	<p>України, патентовласник. Спосіб використання галофітів для демінералізації едафотопів техногенних земель. Патент України No 83384. 2013 Вер 10. Hlukhov OZ, Kharkhota HI, Ahurova IV, Prokhorova SI, vynakhidnyky; Donetsky botanichny sad NAN Ukrainy, patentovlasnyk. Sposib vykorystannia halofitiv dlia demineralizatsii edafotopiv tekhnohennykh zemel. Patent Ukainy No 83384. 2013 Ver 10.</p>
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By Maria Fedorets

# OSCOLA style

## Sphere of application: Jurisprudence Citation in the text

OSCOLA style involves the use of superscript numeric indexes and footnotes at the bottom of the bibliographic information page each time you cite a source, be it a paraphrase, an in-line citation, or a block citation. For example, in a text with a quotation or paraphrase it is necessary to place a superscript digital index (ordinal number), starting with the number "1" and continuing the numbering until the end of the whole work. The superscript index number should correspond to the same footnote number with bibliographic information about the cited source displayed at the bottom of the page.

Each footnote at the bottom of the page begins with a paragraph from the superscript digital index (serial number), then after the space is placed bibliographic information about the source cited on this page. If necessary, at the end of all work from the footnotes a list of used sources is formed.

### Making quotes in the text

**Paraphrase.** Do not take in quotation marks. Superscript digital index is placed after the appropriate punctuation at the end of the paraphrase or immediately after the word or phrase to which it belongs. If the word or phrase to which the sequence number refers is indicated in parentheses, the sequence number is placed in front of the closing parenthesis.

Example:

Therefore, taking into account the data from Article 34, the correct choice of the form of the normative legal act is the initial condition for the effectiveness of this act.

**Quote inside the line** (up to three lines of text). Taken in single quotes. The superscript numeric index is placed after the appropriate punctuation at the end of the citation or immediately after the word or phrase to which it belongs. If the word or phrase to which the sequence number refers is indicated in parentheses, the sequence number is placed in front of the closing parenthesis.

Example:

Hart wrote that the doctrine of precedent is compatible with 'two types of creative or legislative activity' [34].

**Block quote (consists of four or more lines of text).**

It is filed in the text from a new line with a paragraph indent for the entire quote, not enclosed in quotation marks. There is one indent line before and after the block quote.

Example:

The complexity of the science of management is reflected in its content, in which we can highlight the socio-legal aspect: Socio-legal aspect involves the definition of goals that stand before management systems, directions and tasks of management activity. An important role here belongs to the law, as the latter largely regulates management relations. In this case, the law is a tool, a tool that ensures the implementation of the law. The science of management and legal sciences are united by the fact that they study the regulatory mechanisms operating in society, but are far from identical to the scientific disciplines [12].

### Arrangement of footnotes

OSCOLA style involves the division of all sources used in the work into primary (cases, statutes, legislation) and secondary (books, parts of books, official publications, articles from magazines and newspapers, other printed sources, online sources).

If no more than three authors are mentioned in the publication (editors / compilers, if the publication is without an author), all of them must be indicated in the footnote (see bibliographic descriptions of books with 1-3 authors). If the publication contains four or more authors (editors / compilers, if the publication is without an author), the footnote must indicate the name of the first author and indicate "and others" (see bibliographic descriptions of books with 4 or more authors). The author's name must be indicated as it appears on the title page edition, but without indication of the patronymic.

It is necessary to reduce the number of pages where possible, for example, if the citation is placed on pages 123-124, the footnote indicates 123-4. This rule also applies to the indication of years (multi-volume editions), for example: 1996-98, instead of 1996-1998. Page spacing provides for the page numbers where the quoted information is located.

Style	Scheme	Example
<b>Primary sources</b>		
Bibliographic references to primary sources (laws, statutes, cases) are given in accordance with the rules of description adopted in a particular country, but with a minimum amount of punctuation and without semicolons. Primary sources of Ukraine are described in accordance with the rules of DSTU 8302: 2015.		
<b>Secondary sources</b>		
Book, 1-3 authors	No. Name1 Surname 1 and Name2 Last name2 and First name3 Surname3, Name of the book:	1 Lisa Webley, Legal Writing (3rd edn, Routledge 2013) 5-6. 2 Gareth Jones, Goff and Jones: The Law of Restitution (1st supp, 7th edn, Sweet & Maxwell 2009) 25.

	<p>Subtitle (Information about Publication, Publisher, Year) Page spacing.</p>	<p>3 Василь Нагребельний та Юрій Косяченко, Юридична наука і освіта на Україні (Освіта 1993) 36.</p>
<p>Book, 4 and more authors</p>	<p>No. Name1 Surname 1 and others, Name of the book: Subtitle (Information about the publication, Publisher, Year) Page spacing.</p>	<p>4 J Nabyarimana and others, Coethnicity (Russell Sage Foundation 2009) 6. 5 С Тимченко та інші, Теорія держави і права (Поливода 2005) 25-7.</p>
<p>Book without an author</p>	<p>No. Book title: Subtitle (Information about the publication, Publisher, Year) Page spacing. <i>or</i> No. Name, Editor's last name or compiler or translator (responsibility *), Name of the book: Subtitle (Information about the edition, Publishing house, Year) Page interval.  * abbreviated</p>	<p>6 Jeremy Horder (ed), Oxford Essays in Jurisprudence: Fourth Series (OUP 2000) 23. 7 Peter Birks and Grant McLeod (trs), The Institutes of Justinian (Duckworth 1987) 35. 8 В Коссаєк (ред), Науково-практичний коментар Цивільного кодексу України (2-ге вид, Істина 2008) 16-7.</p>
<p>Part of a book with edition</p>	<p>No. Name Author's surname parts, 'Name of the part of the book', Last Name of the editor (responsibility *), Name of the Book part: Subtitle (Information about the edition, Publisher, Year), Page interval.</p>	<p>9 John Cartwright, 'The Fiction of the "Reasonable Man"' in AG Castermans and others (eds), Ex Libris Hans Nieuwenhuis (Kluwer 2009) 23. 10 Д Кучерук и В Кочкодан, 'Мембранные Процессы в Подготовке и Очистке Воды' в Экологические Аспекты Современных Технологий Охраны Водной Среды (Наукова Думка 2005) 36.</p>

	* abbreviated	
Electronic book	No. Name, Surname, Name of the book: Subtitle (Information about the edition, Publisher, Year) <URL> date of access.	11 Philip Kurland, The Founders' Constitution (University of Chicago Press 1987) < <a href="http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/">http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/</a> > accessed 12 March 2016. 12 Іван Дахно, Право інтелектуальної власності (ЦУЛ 2014) < <a href="http://culonline.com.ua/full/959-pravo-intelect-vlasn_dahnopdf.html">http://culonline.com.ua/full/959-pravo-intelect-vlasn_dahnopdf.html</a> > дата звернення 12 Березень 2016.
Multi-volume edition	No. Name Surname, Name of the book: Subtitle (Information about the edition, Publisher, Year) number ago, Page spacing. <i>or</i> No. Name Surname, Name of the book: Subtitle, volume number (Information about the publication, Publisher, Year), number of the chapter, page spacing.	13 Halsbury's Laws (5th edn, 2010) vol 57, 39-40. 14В Борисова, Цивільне право (Право 2012) т 1, 45. 15 Christian von Bar, The Common European Law ofTorts, vol 2 (CH Beck 2000) para 76, 65.
Journal article (print)	No. Name Surname, 'Name of the Article: Subtitle '[Year] * Name of the journal, primary number of the page, <i>or</i> No. Name Surname, 'Name of the Article: Subtitle (Year) ** Issue number, Name of the journal, primary page of the article	16 Paul Craig, 'Theory, "Pure Theory" and Values in Public Law' [2005] PL 440. 17 Alison L Young, 'In Defence of Due Deference' (2009) 72 MLR 554. 18 І Костенко, 'Соціальний захист науковців як юридична проблема' (2013) 4 Вісник НТУУ "КПІ" Політологія Соціологія Право 159.

	<p>* in square brackets - if there is no issue  ** in parentheses - if any installment exists</p>	
Journal article (online)	<p>No. Name Surname, 'Name of the Article: Subtitle [Year] * Title magazine number one article pages &lt;URL&gt; date of access.  <i>or</i>  No. Name Surname, 'Name of the Article: Subtitle (Year) ** Issue number Name magazine number one article pages &lt;URL&gt; date of access.</p> <p>* in square brackets - if there is no issue  ** in parentheses - if any installment</p>	<p>19 Graham Greenleaf, 'The Global Development of Free Access to Legal Information' (2010) 1(1) EJLT &lt;<a href="http://ejlt.org/article/view/17">http://ejlt.org/article/view/17</a>&gt; accessed 27 July 2010.  20 James Boyle, 'A Manifesto on WIPO and the Future of Intellectual Property' 2004 Duke L &amp; Tech Rev 0009 &lt;<a href="http://www.law.duke.edu/journals/dltr/articles/2004_dltr0009.html">www.law.duke.edu/journals/dltr/articles/2004_dltr0009.html</a>&gt; accessed 18 November 2009.  21 І Костенко, 'Соціальний захист науковців як юридична проблема' (2013) 4 Вісник НТУУ "КПІ" Політологія Соціологія Право 159 &lt;<a href="http://ela.kpi.ua/handle/123456789/16970">http://ela.kpi.ua/handle/123456789/16970</a>&gt; дата звернення 12 Липень 2016.</p>
Newspaper article (print)	<p>No. Name Surname, 'Name of the Article: Subtitle 'Title of the newspaper (City of publication, Date issue) Page interval.</p>	<p>22 Jane Croft, 'Supreme Court Warns on Quality' Financial Times (London, 1 July 2010) 3.  23 Інна Рудник, 'Окремі питання поділу майна подружжя' Юридична газета (Київ, 12 Липень 2016) 5.</p>
Newspaper article (online)	<p>No. Name Surname, 'Name of the Article: Subtitle 'Title newspapers (City of publication, Date of the publication) &lt;URL&gt; date of access.</p>	<p>24 Ian Loader, 'The Great Victim of this Get Tough Hyperactivity is Labour' The Guardian (London, 19 June 2008) &lt;<a href="http://www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2008/jun/19/justice.ukcrime">www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2008/jun/19/justice.ukcrime</a>&gt; accessed 19 November 2009.  25 Інна Рудник, 'Окремі питання поділу майна подружжя' Юридична газета (Київ, 12 Липень 2016) &lt;<a href="http://yur-gazeta.com/publications/practice/simeyne-pravo/okremi-pitannya-podilu-mayna-">http://yur-gazeta.com/publications/practice/simeyne-pravo/okremi-pitannya-podilu-mayna-</a></p>

		podruzhzha.html> дата звернення 14 Липень 2016.
Thesis	No. Name Surname, 'Name of the work' '(Type of work with instruction of sciences. degree author *, University** Year) Page spacing.  * abbreviated ** in which the dissertation was defended	26 Javan Herberg, 'Injunctive Relief for Wrongful Termination of Employment' (DPhil thesis, University of Oxford 1989) 69. 27 Елена Половнева, 'Подготовка будущего юриста к профилактике профессиональных рисков' (дис канд пед наук, Читинский гос ун-т 2008) 85.
Conference proceedings	No. Name Surname, 'Title: Subtitle' (Conference title, Venue, Date) * Page spacing. <i>or</i> No. Name Surname, 'Speech title: Subtitle', Surname Editor's name (responsibility*), Publication title: Subtitle (Publication information, Publisher, Year)** Page spacing.  * for unpublished material ** for published material	28 Ben McFarlane and Donal Nolan, 'Remedying Reliance: The Future Development of Promissory and Proprietary Estoppel in English Law' (Obligations III conference, Brisbane, July 2006).  29 В Пригоцький 'Мінімізація податків – об'єктивна реальність' в Тарангул Л (ред), Мінімізація сплати податків: Науково-практичний круглий стіл (Нац. ун-т ДПС України 2010).
Governmental publications	No. Name of official body Document Name (* Document Number Year) / Page Interval.  * You can specify other identifying information in front of the number.	30 Department for Children, Schools and Families, 2008 Autumn Performance Report (Cm 7507, 2008) 54. 31 Department for International Development, Eliminating World Poverty: Building our Common Future (White Paper, Cm 7656, 2009) 18.
Website or blog	No. Name, Surname, 'Article title: Subtitle'	32 Sarah Cole, 'Virtual Friend Fires Employee' (Naked Law, 1 May 2009)



	(Title site, Date of publication) <URL>, date of access.	<www.nakedlaw.com/2009/05/index.html> accessed 19 November 2009. 33 'Політика конфіденційності Google Chrome' (Google, 24 Травень 2016) <www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.htmlHEAD=dobj> дата звернення 12 Липень 2016.
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**Note** that if you are quoting the same source for the second time in your work, only the name of the party / law or the name of the author (s) and the page spacing from which the citation is given should be indicated in the footnote. If you refer to work several times in a row, then use "*ibid.*"

**Example:**

(Footnote 3 refers to footnote 2, and footnote 4 refers to footnotes 1)

1 Richard Pears and Graham Shields, Cite them right: the essential referencing guide (9th edn, Palgrave Macmillan 2013).

2 Lisa Webley, Legal Writing (3rd edn, Routledge 2013) 24.

3 *ibid.*

4 Pears and Shields (n1).

(Footnote 3 refers to footnote 2, and footnote 4 refers to footnotes 1)

1 Vasyl Nagrebelny and Yuri Kosyachenko, Legal Science and Education in Ukraine (Osvita 1993) 36.

2 Protection of civil rights and interests (Jurinkom Inter 2006) 24.

3 there only.

4 Nagrebelny and Kosyachenko (n1)

**Arranging the list of sources used in the work.**

The list of used sources is placed at the end of the work on a separate page. It provides the information needed to find and retrieve any source cited in the text of the document. Each source cited in the paper should appear in the list of used sources. Similarly, each entry in the list of sources used should be mentioned in the text of the work.

The list of used sources consists of two parts:

1. List of primary sources. List name - List of legal documents. The list of primary sources consists of sections: cases, statutes, legislation. All links are arranged alphabetically by name of each section.

2. List of secondary sources. The title of the list is Bibliography.

The list of secondary sources consists of sections: books, official publications, parts of books, articles from scientific journals, other printed sources, online sources. All links are arranged

alphabetically by author's name in each section. If the author is not known, the links should be listed at the beginning in alphabetical order by title. If in the bibliographic description several works of the same author, editor or compiler are in a row, then in the following descriptions after the first description a double dash is used, which replaces the name. Records are arranged in chronological order (starting with the oldest). If the years of publication coincide, than the records are arranged in alphabetical order by name.

*Example:*

Hart HLA, *Law, Liberty and Morality* (OUP 1963)  
 ——— *Punishment and Responsibility* (OUP 1968)

### **Bibliographic description rules for the list of used sources.**

If no more than three authors are mentioned in the publication (editors / compilers, if the book is without an author), the link must indicate all authors (see bibliographic descriptions of books with 1-3 authors). If more than three authors are mentioned in the publication (editors / compilers, if the book is without an author), the link must indicate the first author and indicate "and others" (see bibliographic descriptions of books with 4 or more authors). If necessary, abbreviate journal titles. List of abbreviations can be found at the link:

foreign: [https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/sites/files/oxlaw/oscola\\_4th\\_edn\\_hart\\_2012.pdf](https://www.law.ox.ac.uk/sites/files/oxlaw/oscola_4th_edn_hart_2012.pdf)

Ukrainian: [http://dndims.com/upload/files/DSTU\\_3582\\_2013.pdf](http://dndims.com/upload/files/DSTU_3582_2013.pdf)

Style	Scheme	Example
<b>Primary sources</b>		
Bibliographic references to primary sources (laws, statutes, cases) are given in accordance with the rules of description adopted in a particular country, but with a minimum amount of punctuation and without semicolons. Primary sources of Ukraine are described in accordance with the rules of DSTU 8302: 2015.		
<b>Secondary sources</b>		
Book, 1-3 authors	Surname 1 Initials1 and Surname2 Initials2 and Surname3 Initials3, Name books: Subtitle (Information about the edition, Publisher, Year)	Webley L, <i>Legal Writing</i> (3rd edn, Routledge 2013) Jones G, Goff and Jones: <i>The Law of Restitution</i> (1st supp, 7th edn, Sweet & Maxwell 2009) Нагребельний В та Косяченко Ю, <i>Юридична наука і освіта на Україні</i> (Освіта 1993)
Book, 4 and more authors	Surname 1 Initials1 and others, Book title: Subtitle	Nabyarimana J and others, <i>Coethnicity</i> (Russell Sage Foundation 2009) Тимченко С та інші, <i>Теорія держави і права</i> (Поливода 2005)

	(Information about the publication, Publisher, Year)	
Book without an author	<p>Book title: Subtitle (Information about the publication, Publishing House, Year) <i>or</i> Editor 's last name or compiler or translator Initials (responsibility *), Book title: Subtitle (Information about the publication, Publisher, Year)</p> <p>* abbreviated</p>	<p>Захист цивільного права та інтересу (Юрінком Інтер 2006) Horder J (ed), Oxford Essays in Jurisprudence: Fourth Series (OUP 2000) Birks P and McLeod G (trs), The Institutes of Justinian (Duckworth 1987) Коссаk B (ред), Науково-практичний коментар Цивільного кодексу України (2-ге вид, Істина 2008)</p>
Part of a book with edition	<p>Surname of the author of the part of the book: Initials, 'Part Name of the book, Last Name and Initials of the Editor (ed.), Title of the book: Subtitle (Information about the edition, Publishing house, Year)</p>	<p>Cartwright J, 'The Fiction of the "Reasonable Man"' in Castermans AG and others (eds), Ex Libris Hans Nieuwenhuis (Kluwer 2009) Кучерук Д и Кочкодан В, 'Мембранные Процессы в Подготовке и Очистке Воды' в Экологические Аспекты Современных Технологий Охраны Водной Среды (Наукова Думка 2005)</p>
Electronic book	<p>Surname, Initials, Name of the book: Subtitle (Information about the edition, Publisher, Year) &lt;URL&gt; date of application</p>	<p>Kurland P, The Founders' Constitution (University of Chicago Press 1987) &lt;<a href="http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/">http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/</a>&gt; accessed 12 March 2016 Дахно І, Право інтелектуальної власності (ЦУЛ 2014) &lt;<a href="http://culonline.com.ua/full/959-pravo-intelect-vlasn_dahnopdf.html">http://culonline.com.ua/full/959-pravo-intelect-vlasn_dahnopdf.html</a>&gt; дата звернення 12 Березень 2016</p>
Multi-volume edition	<p>Surname Initials, name of the Book: Subtitle (Publication information, Publisher, Year) number <i>or</i></p>	<p>Halsbury's Laws (5th edn, 2010) vol 57 Борисова В, Цивільне право (Право 2012) т 1 Borysova V. Tsyvilne pravo (Pravo 2012) t 1 Bar C, The Common European Law of Torts, vol 2 (CH Beck 2000) para 76</p>

	<p>Surname, Initials, name of the Book: Subtitle, volume number (Information about the publication, Publisher, Year). chapter number</p>	
Journal article (print)	<p>Surname Initials, 'Article title: Subtitle' [Year] * Title, Issue number of the first page of the article or Surname Initials, 'Title of the article: Subtitle' (Year) ** Issue number, Name of the journal, Number of the first page of the article</p> <p>* in square brackets - if there is no issue ** in parentheses - if any installment exists</p>	<p>Craig P, 'Theory, "Pure Theory" and Values in Public Law' [2005] PL 440 Young A L, 'In Defence of Due Deference' (2009) 72 MLR 554 Костенко І, 'Соціальний захист науковців як юридична проблема' (2013) 4 Вісник НТУУ "КПІ" Політологія Соціологія Право 159 Kostenko I, 'Sotsialnyi zakhyst naukovtsiv yak yurydychna problema' (2013) 4 Visnyk NTUU "KPI" Politolohiia Sotsiolohiia Pravo 159</p>
Journal article (online)	<p>Surname, Initials, 'Name of the Article: Subtitle [Year] * Name of the journal, number, primary page of the article &lt;URL&gt;, date of access <i>or</i> Surname Initials, 'Name of the Article: Subtitle (Year) **, Issue number, Name of the journal, primary page of the article, &lt;URL&gt; date of access</p> <p>* in square brackets -</p>	<p>Greenleaf G, 'The Global Development of Free Access to Legal Information' (2010) 1(1) EJLT &lt;<a href="http://ejlt.org/article/view/17">http://ejlt.org/article/view/17</a>&gt; accessed 27 July 2010 Boyle J, 'A Manifesto on WIPO and the Future of Intellectual Property' 2004 Duke L &amp; Tech Rev 0009 &lt;<a href="http://www.law.duke.edu/journals/dltr/articles/2004dltr0009.html">www.law.duke.edu/journals/dltr/articles/ 2004dltr0009.html</a>&gt; accessed 18 November 2009 Костенко І, 'Соціальний захист науковців як юридична проблема' (2013) 4 Вісник НТУУ "КПІ" Політологія Соціологія Право 159 &lt;<a href="http://ela.kpi.ua/handle/123456789/16970">http://ela.kpi.ua/handle/123456789/16970</a>&gt; дата звернення 12 Липень 2016</p>

	if there is no issue ** in parentheses - if any installment exists	
Newspaper article (print)	Surname Initials, 'Article title: Subtitle', Name of the newspaper (City of publication, Date of issue)	Croft J, 'Supreme Court Warns on Quality' Financial Times (London, 1 July 2010) 3 Рудник І, 'Окремі питання поділу майна подружжя' Юридична газета (Київ, 12 Липень 2016) 2
Newspaper article (online)	Surname Initials, 'Article title: Subtitle' Name of the Newspaper, (City of publication, Date of publication) <URL> date of access	Loader I, 'The Great Victim of this Get Tough Hyperactivity is Labour' The Guardian (London, 19 June 2008) < <a href="http://www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2008/jun/19/justice.ukcrime">www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2008/jun/ 19/justice.ukcrime</a> > accessed 19 November 2009 Рудник І, 'Окремі питання поділу майна подружжя' Юридична газета (Київ, 12 Липень 2016) < <a href="http://yur-gazeta.com/publications/practice/simeyne-pravo/okremi-pitannya-podilu-mayna-podruzhhya.html">http://yur- gazeta.com/publications/practice/simeyne- pravo/okremi-pitannya-podilu-mayna- podruzhhya.html</a> > дата звернення 14 Липень 2016
Thesis	Last name Initials, 'Thesis name' (Type of work with indication of the author's degree *, University ** Year)  * abbreviated ** in which the dissertation was defended	Herberg J, 'Injunctive Relief for Wrongful Termination of Employment' (DPhil thesis, University of Oxford 1989) Половнева Е, 'Підготовка майбутнього юриста к профілактике професіональних ризиків' (дис канд пед наук, 2008)
Conference proceedings	Surname Initials, 'Speech title: Subtitle' (Title Conference, Venue, Date) * <i>or</i> Last Name Initials, 'Speech Title: Subtitle' с Surname Editor's initials (ed.), Publication title: Subtitle (Publication	McFarlane B and Nolan D, 'Remedying Reliance: The Future Development of Promissory and Proprietary Estoppel in English Law' (Obligations III conference, Brisbane, July 2006) Пригоцький В, 'Мінімізація податків – об'єктивна реальність' в Тарангул Л (ред),  Мінімізація сплати податків: Науково- практичний круглий стіл (Нац. ун-т ДПС України 2010)

	<p>information,  Publisher, Year) **</p> <p>* for unpublished  material  ** for published  material</p>	
Governmental publications	<p>Name of official body,  Name of document (*  Document number  Year)</p> <p>* You can specify  other identifying  information in front of  the number</p>	<p>Department for Children, Schools and Families,  2008 Autumn Performance Report (Cm 7507,  2008)</p> <p>Department for International Development,  Eliminating World Poverty: Building our  Common  Future (White Paper, Cm 7656, 2009)</p>
Website or blog	<p>Surname Initials,  ‘Name of the article:  Subtitle’ (Title  site, Date of  publication) &lt;URL&gt;  date of access</p>	<p>Cole S, ‘Virtual Friend Fires Employee’ (Naked  Law, 1 May 2009)  &lt;<a href="http://www.nakedlaw.com/2009/05/index.html">www.nakedlaw.com/2009/05/index.html</a>&gt;  accessed 19 November 2009</p> <p>‘Політика конфіденційності Google Chrome’  (Google, дата звернення 24 Травень 2016)  &lt;<a href="http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html#HEAD=doj">www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html#HEAD=doj</a>&gt; дата звернення 12 Липень 2016</p>

Author-compiler: Julia Koryan